

## Machine Structures 1 exam (CS) (duration 1h30)

### Exercise 1 :(4 points)

1. What is the definition of Computer Science ?
2. What is the base for the decimal, binary, octal, and hexadecimal systems ?
3. What is the symbol for the logical OR operation ?
4. What is the range for unsigned integers using N bits ?

### Exercise 2 :(5 points)

1. Convert  $(371)_8$  to hexadecimal (Hint: go through binary first).
2. Convert  $(0.8125)_{10}$  to a Binary fraction.
3. Determine the base x such that:  $(101)_x = (37)_{10}$
4. Perform the following binary subtraction:  $(1010)_2 - (0111)_2$
5. Convert  $(2047)_{10}$  to hexadecimal.

### Exercise 3 :(5 points)

1. Decimal  $(-15)_{10}$ : Encode in 6-bit Unsigned Integer (UI), Sign-Magnitude (SM), One's Complement (1C), and Two's Complement (2C).
2. Decode the following 32-bit floating-point number:  $[C1200000]_{FP32}$
3. Encode the word "Binary" into its 8-bit ASCII hexadecimal representation.

### Exercise 4 :(6 points)

1. Trace the Truth Table for the following 3-variable Boolean function:  $F(A,B,C) = (A \oplus B) + \bar{C}$ .
2. Derive the Sum of Products (SoP) canonical form for a 4-variable function  $F(A,B,C,D)$  where  $F=1$  only if the decimal value of the binary input is a prime number (عدد أولي) (2,3,5,7,11,13).
3. Use the Karnaugh map using 1s (SoP form) to minimize the previous function.

دعوة بالتوفيق